

7th Edition of APA MANUAL

JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Journal article with a DOI

Demir, İ., Özden, E., Yıldırım, K., Sahin, O., & Staden, J. (2018). Priming with smoke-derived karrikinolide enhances germination and transplant quality of immature and mature pepper seed lots. *South African Journal of Botany*. 115: 264-268. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sajb.2017.07.001>.

Parenthetical citation: (Demir et al., 2018)

Narrative citation: Demir et al. (2018)

2. Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL

Rick C. M. (1945). A Survey of Cytogenetic Causes of Unfruitfulness in the Tomato. *Genetics*, 30(4): 347–362. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1209292>.

Parenthetical citation: (Rick, 1945)

Narrative citation: Rick (1945)

3. Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Maxwell, M. (2020). Spanish citrus faces uncertain future in UK. *Fresh Produce journal*.

Parenthetical citations: (Maxwell, 2020)

Narrative citations: Maxwell (2020)

4. Journal article with a DOI, 21 or more authors

Roskopf, E.N., Di Gioia, F., Hong, J.C., Ozores-Hampton, M., Zhao, X., Black, Z., Gao, Z., Wilson, C., Thomas, J., Jones, J.B., Butler, D.M., Shrestha, U., Sattanno, K., DeLong, A., Swisher, M., Kokalis-Burelle, N., Wang, J., Li, Z., Shi, L., ... Shennan, C. (2020). Anaerobic soil disinfestation: areawide project on obstacles and adoption. *Acta Horticulture*. 1270: 23-36. DOI: 10.17660/ActaHortic.2020.1270.3

Parenthetical citation: (Roskopf et al., 2020)

Narrative citation: Roskopf et al. (2020)

- ✚ Because the original DOI was long and complex, a [short DOI](#) is used. Either the long or short form of the DOI is acceptable.

5. Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors

Willis, C. G., Baskin, C. C., Baskin, J. M., Auld, J. R., Venable, D. L., Cavender-Bares, J., Donohue, K., de Casas, R.R., & NESCent Germination Working Group. (2014). The evolution of seed dormancy: environmental cues, evolutionary hubs, and diversification of the seed plants. *New Phytologist*, 203(1): 300-309. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nph.12782>

Parenthetical citation: (Willis et al., 2014)

Narrative citation: Willis et al. (2014)

- ✚ Write the name of the group author as shown on the source. This byline included the wording "the members of."

6. Journal article with an article number or eLocator

Wells, W. (2000) The big-tomato gene. *Genome Biology* 1, Article 20000710-01. <https://doi.org/10.1186/gb-spotlight-20000710-01>

Parenthetical citation: (Wells, 2000)

Narrative citation: Wells (2000)

- ✚ Capitalize the word "Article" before the article number or eLocator.

7. Journal article, advance online publication

Wada T., Tsubone M., Mori M., Hirata C., Nagamatsu S., Oku K., Nagano S., Isobe S., Suzuki H., Shimomura K., Baba N., Hirashima K., Sueyoshi T., Obu K., Ikegami H., Uchimura Y., & Hayashida, T. (2020). Genome-wide Association Study of Strawberry Fruit Quality-related Traits Using a MAGIC Population Derived from Crosses Involving Six Strawberry Cultivars. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.2503/hortj.UTD-180>.

Parenthetical citation: (Wada et al., 2020)

Narrative citation: Wada et al. (2020)

8. Journal article, in press

Guedes, R.N., & Picanço, M. (in press). The tomato borer *Tuta absoluta* in South America: Pest status, management and insecticide resistance. *EPPO Bulletin*. 42. [10.1111/epp.2557](https://doi.org/10.1111/epp.2557).

Parenthetical citation: (Guedes and Picanço, in press)

Narrative citation: Guedes and Picanço (in press)

9. Journal article, published in another language

Descoings., B. (2006). Le genre *Kalanchoe* structure et définition [The genus *Kalanchoe* structure and definition]. *Le Journal de Botanique* 33: 3-28.

Parenthetical citation: (Descoings, 2006)

Narrative citation: Descoings (2006)

- ✚ When an article is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the article title in square brackets.

10. Journal article, republished in translation

Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, 15(1): 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225> (Original work published 1970)

Parenthetical citation: (Piaget, 1970/1972)

Narrative citation: Piaget (1970/1972)

11. Journal article, reprinted from another source

Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 84(6): 611-618. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165> (Reprinted from "Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51[3]: 391-402, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x>)

Parenthetical citation: (Shore, 1981 /2014)

Narrative citation: Shore (1981/2014)

- ✚ Provide information for the reprinted version that you used; then provide in parentheses the original article title (even if the title did not change), year, and source information.
- ✚ Place the original issue number in square brackets rather than in parentheses to avoid nested parentheses.

12. Special section or special issue in a journal

Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2018). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. *Archives of Scientific Psychology*, 6(1): 51-104.

McDaniel, S. H., Salas, E., & Kazak, A. E. (Eds.). (2018). The science of teamwork [Special issue]. *American Psychologist*, 73(4).

Parenthetical citations: (Lilienfeld, 2018; McDaniel et al., 2018)

Narrative citations: Lilienfeld (2018) and McDaniel et al. (2018)

- ✚ List the editor(s) of the special section or issue in the author position and the title of the special section or issue in the title position.
- ✚ Provide the page range for a special section. Do not provide a page range for a special issue.
- ✚ Some publishers include an "S" in issue numbers for special issues. In the reference, write the issue number exactly as shown in the publication.

- ✚ For an article within a special section or special issue, follow the format for a journal article (see Examples 1- 3), in which case the title of the special section or issue does not appear in the reference.

13. Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Ilic D., Forbes K.M., & Hased C. (2011). Lycopene for the prevention of prostate cancer. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD008007.pub2>

Parenthetical citation: (Ilic et al., 2011)

Narrative citation: Ilic et al. (2011)

- ✚ Articles in the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews are available only in that database. In the reference list, format Cochrane articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.

14. Article from the UpToDate database

Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. Up ToDate. Retrieved July 22,2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-andexercise-in-older-adults>

Parenthetical citation: (Morey, 2019)

Narrative citation: Morey (2019)

- ✚ Articles in the UpToDate database are available only in that database and have information that changes over time. In the reference list, format UpToDate articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.
- ✚ Use the year of last update in the date element.
- ✚ Include a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and versions of the page are not archived.

15. Magazine article

Grissell, E. (2020, June 9). Zinnias Will Attract Butterflies and Bees. <https://www.hortmag.com/smart-gardening/zinnias-will-attract-butterflies-and-bees>.

Parenthetical citations: (Grissell, 2020)

Narrative citations: Grissell (2020)

16. Newspaper article

Higgins, A. (2018, August 5). The horticulture industry's age problem is bigger than you think. The Washington Post. https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/home/the-horticulture-industrys-age-problem-is-bigger-than-you-think/2018/08/05/3c7d3618-734f-11e8-805c-4b67019fcfe4_story.html.

Roach, M. (2020, May 15). How (and Why) to Use Native Plants. The New York Times, Cl.

Parenthetical citations: (Higgins, 2018; Roach, 2020)

Narrative citations: Higgins (2018) and Roach (2020)

Retrieved from American Psychological Association - Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2020)

17. Blog Post

Cunningham, A.C. (2019, January 10). Sowing Our Future Gardeners. <https://www.horticultureisawesome.com/blog-1>

Parenthetical citation: (Cunningham, 2019)

Narrative citation: Cunningham (2019)

18. Comment on an online periodical article or post

KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever. I know of many [Comment on the article "How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness"]. The Washington Post. <https://wapo.st/2HDTtoGJ>

Parenthetical citation: (KS in NJ, 2019)

Narrative citation: KS in NJ (2019)

- ✚ Credit the person who left the comment as the author using the format that appears with the comment (Le., a real name or a username).
- ✚ Provide the comment title or up to the first 20 words of the comment; then write "Comment on the article" and the title of the article on which the comment appeared (in quotation marks and sentence case, enclosed within square brackets).
- ✚ Link to the comment itself if possible.
- ✚ Because the comment URL was long and complex, it has been shortened. Either the long or the short form of the URL is acceptable.

19. Editorial

Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(3):209. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722>

Parenthetical citation: (Cuellar, 2016)

Narrative citation: Cuellar (2016)

- ✚ Use the reference format for the publication in which the editorial was published. This example shows an editorial from a journal; editorials also appear in magazines, newspapers, and other publications.
- ✚ Include the notation "Editorial" in square brackets after the title (except when the word "Editorial" is included in the title).

BOOKS

20. Authored book with a DOI

Chandio, A.A., Jiang, Y., Rehman, A., & Rauf, A. (2020). Short and long-run impacts of climate change on agriculture: an empirical evidence from China. *International Journal of Climate Change Strategies and Management*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCCSM-05-2019-0026>.

Parenthetical citation: (Chandio et al., 2020)

Narrative citation: Chandio et al. (2020)

Retrieved from American Psychological Association - Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2020)

21. Authored book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Burgess, R. (2019). Rethinking global health: Frameworks of power. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation: (Burgess, 2019)

Narrative citation: Burgess (2019)

22. Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL

Cain, S. (2012). Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. <http://bit.ly/2GOBpbl>.

Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions. Henry Holt and Co. <http://a.eo/7qGBZak>

Parenthetical citations: (Cain, 2012; Christian & Griffiths, 2016)

Narrative citations: Cain (2012) and Christian and Griffiths (2016)

- ✚ It is not necessary to note when you used an audiobook versus a book or an ebook when the content is the same, even if the format is different. However, do note that the work is an audiobook in the title element when the content is different e.g., abridged), if you want to note something special about the audiobook (e.g., the impact of the narration on the listener), or if you quote from the audiobook.
- ✚ If the audiobook was released in a different year from the text version of the book, treat the work as republished.

23. Authored book with editor credited on the book cover

Meadows, D. H. (2008). Thinking in systems: A primer (D. Wright, Ed.). Chelsea Green Publishing.

Parenthetical citation: (Meadows, 2008)

Narrative citation: Meadows (2008)

- ✚ When an editor is credited on the cover of an authored book, provide the editor's name in parentheses after the book title with "Ed." or "Eds." in parentheses.

24. Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers

Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge. American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton. <https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000>

Parenthetical citation: (Schmid, 2017)

Narrative citation: Schmid (2017)

- ✚ Separate multiple publisher names using semicolons.

25. Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Hacker Hughes, J. (Ed.). (2017). Military veteran psychological health and social care: Contemporary approaches. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation: (Hacker Hughes, 2017)

Narrative citation: Hacker Hughes (2017)

26. Chapter in an edited book with a DOI

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

Parenthetical citation: (Balsam et al., 2019)

Narrative citation: Balsam et al. (2019)

27. Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7-13). CRC Press.

Parenthetical citation: (Weinstock et al., 2003)

Narrative citation: Weinstock et al. (2003)

28. Chapter in an edited book in another language

Carcavilla González, N. (2015). Terapia sensorial auditiva: Activación cerebral por medio de la música [Auditory sensory therapy: Brain activation through music]. In J. J. García Meilán (Ed.), *Guía práctica de terapias estimulativas en el Alzheimer* (pp. 67-86). Editorial Síntesis. <https://www.sintesis.com/guias-profesionales-20319uiapRACTICADETERAPIAS-ESTIMULATIVAS-EN-EL-ALZHEIMER-LIBRO-1943.html>

Parenthetical citation: (Carcavilla González, 2015)

Narrative citation: Carcavilla González (2015)

- ✚ When a chapter is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the chapter title in square brackets.

29. Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation

Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111-138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)

Parenthetical citation: (Heidegger, 1961/2008)

Narrative citation: Heidegger (1961/2008)

30. Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book

Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27-40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development*, pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)

Parenthetical citation: (Bronfenbrenner, 1973/2005)

Narrative citation: Bronfenbrenner (1973/2005)

- ✚ Provide information for the reprinted version you used, then provide in parentheses the original book title, page range, author or editor name (including "Ed." for an editor), year, and publisher

REPORTS

31. Report by a government agency or other organization

Report by a government agency or other organization Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). *Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations*. <https://www.pe.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf>

Canada Council for the Arts. (2013). *What we heard: Summary of key findings: 2013 Canada Council's Inter-Arts Office consultation*. http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2017/canadacouncil/K23-65-2013-eng.pdf

National Cancer Institute. (2018). *Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment* (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf>

Parenthetical citations: (Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission, 2012; Canada Council for the Arts, 2013; National Cancer Institute, 2018).

Narrative citations: Australian Government Productivity Commission and New Zealand Productivity Commission (2012), Canada Council for the Arts (2013), and National Cancer Institute (2018).

32. Annual report

UK Government (2019) Agriculture and Horticulture Development Board annual report and accounts 2018 to 2019.
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/816394/ahdb-annual-report-2018-2019-web.pdf

Parenthetical citation: (UK Government, 2019)

Narrative citation: UK Government (2019)

CONFERENCE SESSIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

33. Conference session

Yilmaz, S, Göçmen, M" Ünlü, A" Firat, AF" Aydınşakir, K" Cetinkaya, S" Kuzgun, M" Çelikyurt, MA" Sayin, B" & Çelik, I, (2007, October 28-31, November 1), Grafting As An Alternative To Methyl Bromide In Vegetable Production In Turkey [Conference session], International Research Conference on Methyl Bromide Alternatives and Emission Reductions, San Diego, United States, <https://mbao.org/static/docs/confs/2007-sandiego/papers/060YilmazSGraftingasanalternativetoMBisveget.pdf>

Parenthetical citation: (Yılmaz et al" 2007)

Narrative citation: Yılmaz et al. (2007)

34. Paper presentation

Boyacı, HF" Gumrukcu, E " Topcu, V" & Abak, K (2013, September 2 – 4), Reaction of Some Resistant and Susceptible Eggplant Genotypes to Different Isolates of Fusarium. Breakthroughs in the Genetics and Breeding of Capsicum and Eggplant. XV EUCARPIA Meeting on Genetics and Breeding of Capsicum and Eggplant Torino, Italy.

Parenthetical citation: (Boyacı et al., 2013)

Narrative citation: Boyacı et al. (2013)

35. Poster presentation

Çiğnitaş, E. (2018, May 09-12). Effectiveness of some herbicides for weed control in flax [Poster presentation]. International Agricultural Science Congress. Van, Turkey. www.agricongressvan.org

Parenthetical citation: (Çiğnitaş, 2018)

Narrative citation: Çiğnitaş (2018)

36. Symposium contribution

De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26-29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach . In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.

Parenthetical citation: (De Boer & LaFavor, 2018)

Narrative citation: De Boer and LaFavor (2018)

DISSERTATIONS AND THESES

37. Unpublished dissertation or thesis

Salgado, A. (2015). Applying molecular and phenotypic tools to characterize flesh texture and acidity traits in the Arkansas peach breeding program and understanding the crispy texture in the Arkansas blackberry breeding program [Unpublished PhD dissertation]. University of Arkansas.

Parenthetical citation: (Salgado, 2015)

Narrative citation: Salgado (2015)

38. Dissertation or thesis from a database

Gibson, D.J. (2020). Natural Variation in Root Angle, Tomato Response to Phosphate Deprivation, and Creation of SIBzr1a-D and SIBzr1b-D. (Publication No. 27670845) [Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Davis]

Parenthetical citation: (Gibson, 2020)

Narrative citation: Gibson (2020)

39. Dissertation or thesis published online (not in a database)

Jokela, D.L. (2016). Organic no-till and strip-till systems for broccoli and pepper production [Master's thesis, Iowa State University].
<https://lib.dr.iastate.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=6027&context=etd>.

Parenthetical citation: (Jokela, 2016)

Narrative citation: Jokela (2016)

WEB

40. Wikipedia entry

Capsicum annuum. (2020, June 23). In Wikipedia.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capsicum_annuum

Parenthetical citation: ("*Capsicum annuum*," 2020)

Narrative citation: "*Capsicum annuum*" (2020)

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